

A stylized, glowing blue globe is centered in the background. It is overlaid with a network of white lines and dots, representing global connectivity or data flow. The dots are concentrated in major regions like North America, Europe, and Asia, with lines connecting them across the globe.

DNS Abuse & the Global Threat Landscape

BCOP Forum

19th December 2025

Background - Meet the SSR team

Example Project - DNSTICR

Local Picture

Example Project - INFERMAL

Final Remarks

Why Does DNS Abuse Exist?

“Security failure is caused at least as often by **bad / misaligned incentives** as by bad design.”

“Systems are particularly prone to failure when the person guarding them is not the person who suffers when they fail.”

Ross Anderson & Tyler Moore. “The Economics of Information Security” science 314.5799 (2006): 610-613.

DNS (in)security / DNS Abuse

Domains and DNS Infrastructure and its associated **components and processes** are not adequately secured

Opportunities for malicious actors to exploit vulnerabilities and engage in various forms of **DNS abuse**

Domains abused for:
Phishing, Malware, Botnet Command and Control

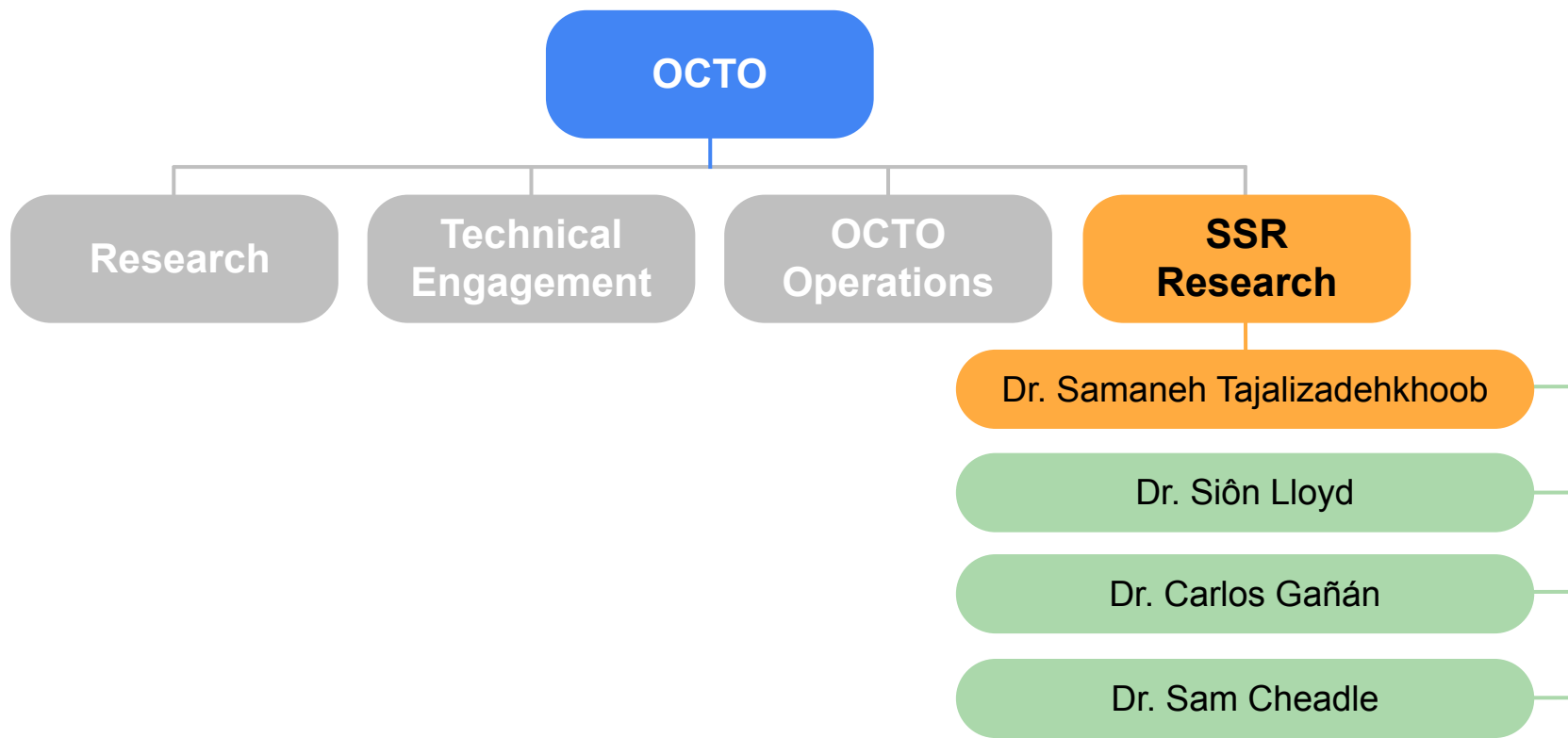
How to Align / Improve Incentives

Simple Answer: High Quality Metrics

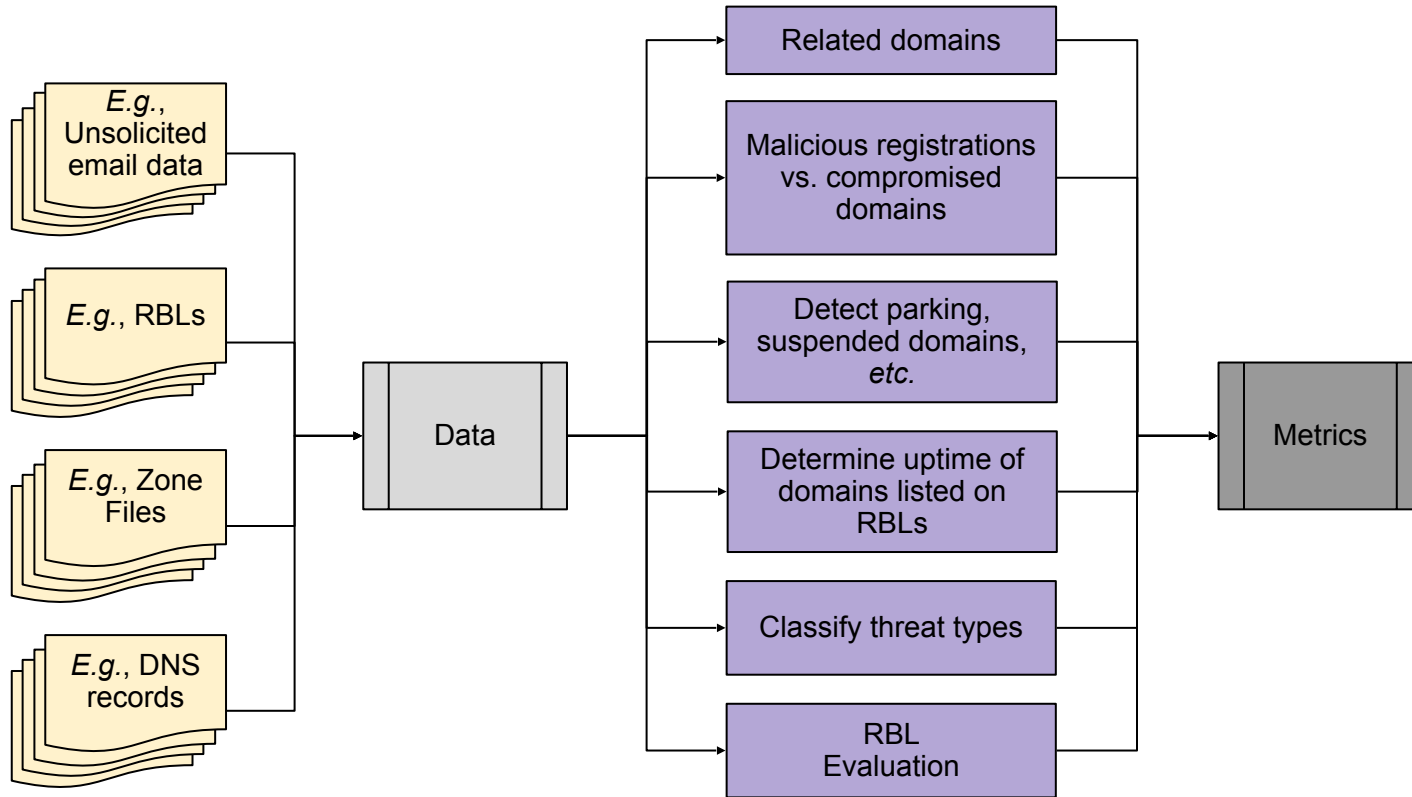
Metrics influence decision-making by **quantifying security performance**, allocating resources, and impacting priorities.

Poorly designed metrics can create **perverse incentives**, leading to unintended consequences and short-term focus.

Security, Stability & Resiliency Research Team



Data into Metrics



Background - Meet the SSR team

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Final Remarks

(Spoiler Alert!)

Criminals use the Internet

Criminals use big events to
“hook” victims

Global events + Internet =
mass audience

Big events create bursts in domain name
registrations

COVID-19 was no different

Scale was larger than
previously seen

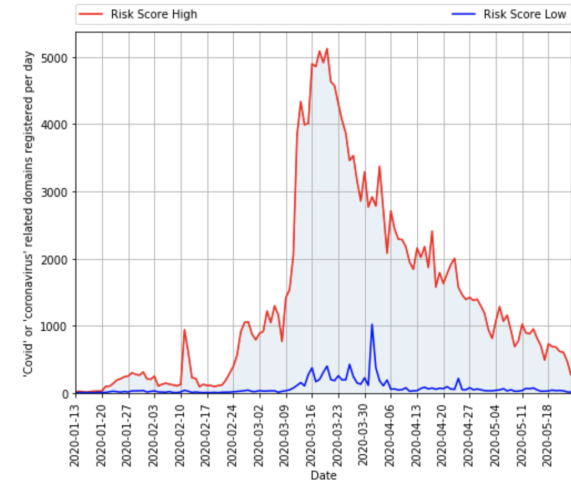
“Perfect storm” due to working
from home

Context

Many articles written about “suspicious” or “potentially malicious” registrations,

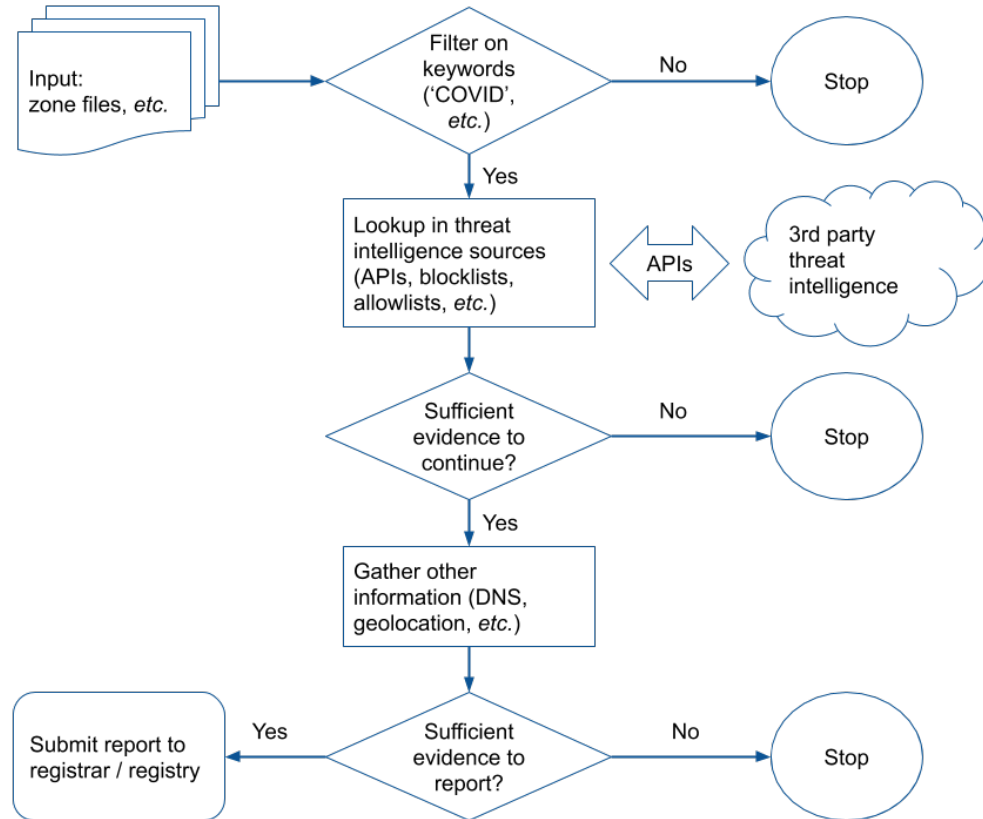
TLP: White

Domain trends update

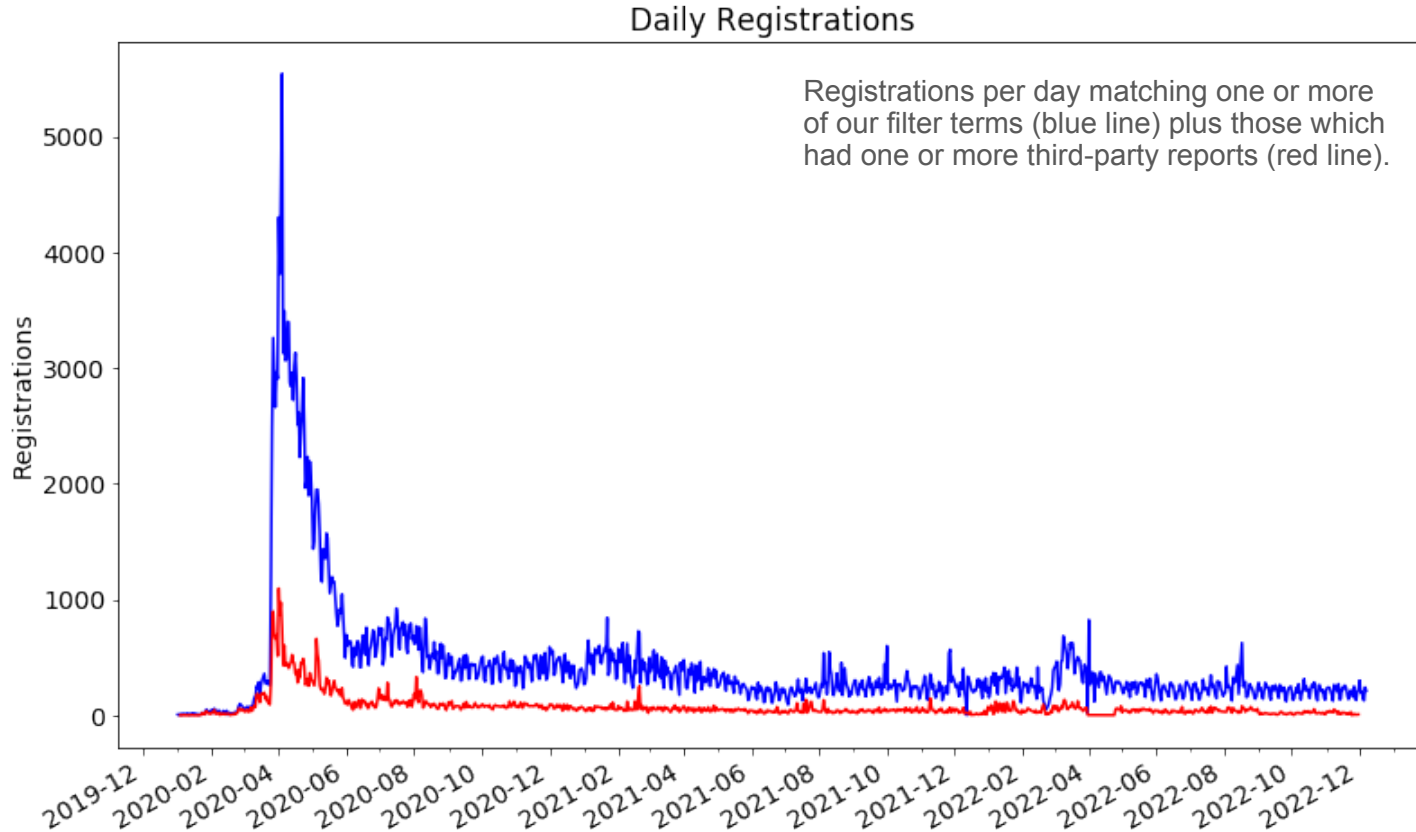


(Source: [John Conwell](#), DomainTools)

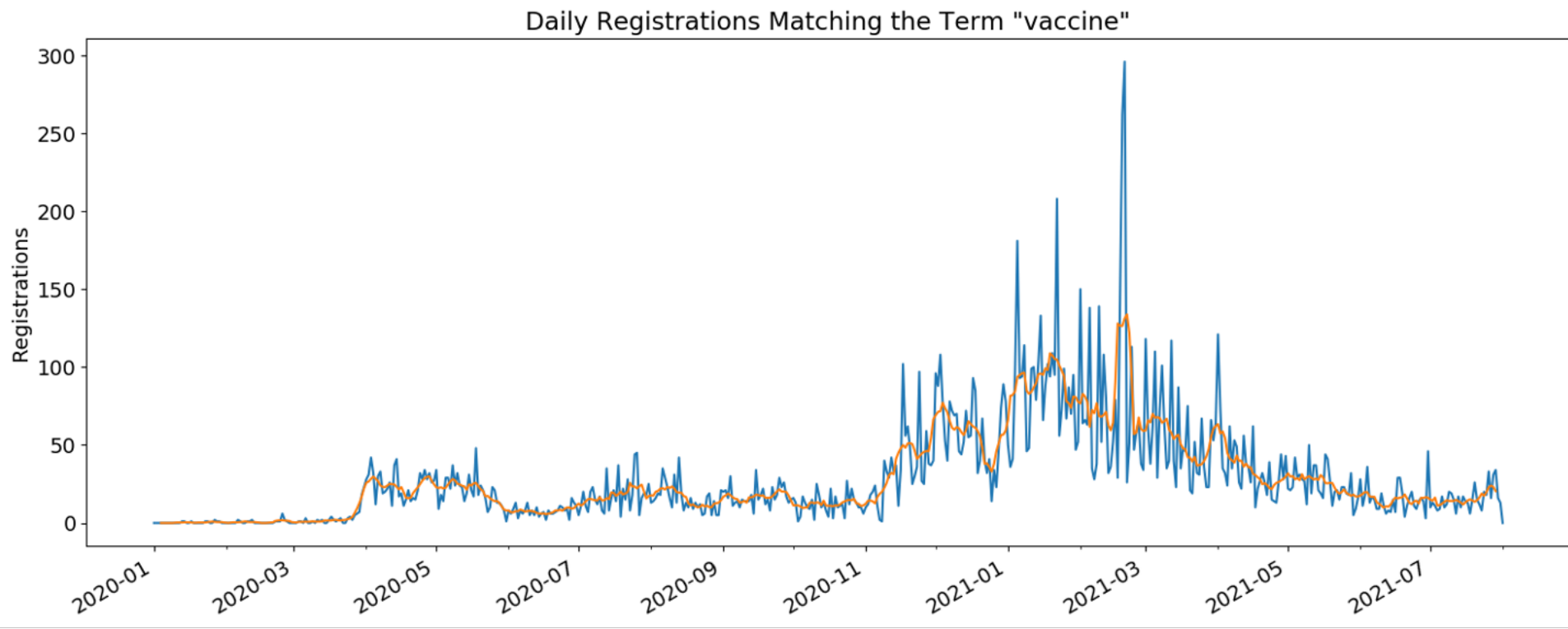
Method



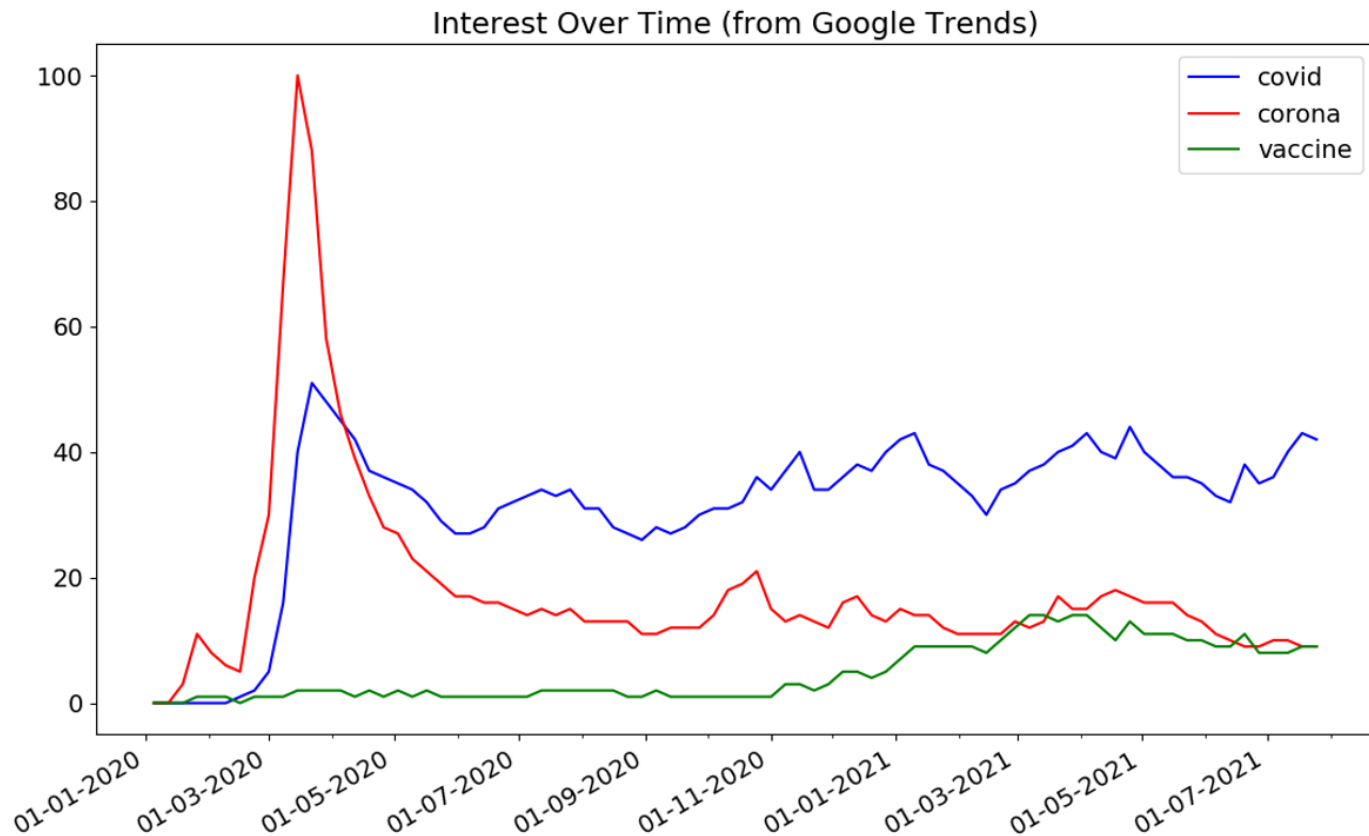
What we saw



Changing Tactics



Changing Tactics

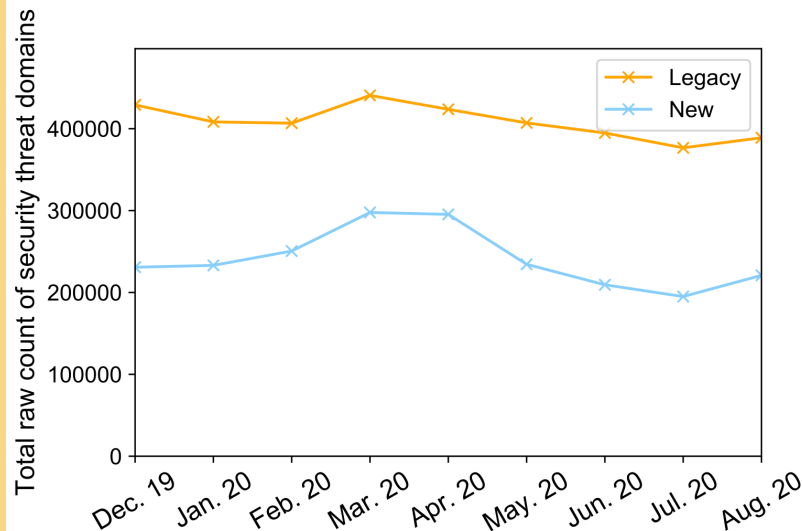


Observations

We saw *no* significant increase in overall reported abuse levels

Tactics evolved, bad actors do whatever works

Majority (94%) of matching registrations had no reports of abuse



From August 2020 DAAR monthly report.

Examples

The image is a screenshot of the official website of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Turkey (T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı). The website has a solid orange background. In the top left corner, there is the Turkish Ministry of Health logo and the text "T.C. SAĞLIK BAKANLIĞI". In the top right corner, the text "PANDEMI DESTEK BAŞVURUSU" is displayed. The main heading in the center reads "Sağlık Bakanlığı'ndan" followed by "Uygulamayı indirip başvuran her aileye 1000₺ Devlet Desteği!". Below this, there is a button with a smartphone icon and the text "TIKLA VE İNDİR". On the right side, there is a graphic of a smartphone displaying the same website content. At the bottom left, a white box contains the text "1000₺ Devlet Desteği" and "UYGULAMAYI İNDİRİP BAŞVURAN HER AİLEYE".

T.C. SAĞLIK BAKANLIĞI

PANDEMI DESTEK BAŞVURUSU

Sağlık Bakanlığı'ndan
Uygulamayı indirip başvuran her aileye 1000₺ Devlet Desteği!

TIKLA VE İNDİR

1000₺ Devlet Desteği
UYGULAMAYI İNDİRİP BAŞVURAN HER AİLEYE

Uygulamayı İndiren
Her Aileye
Devlet Desteği!

#Hayat Eve Sığar

Examples



Examples

[Quick Tools](#)[Mail & Ship](#)[Track & Manage](#)[Postal Store](#)[Business](#)[International](#)[Help](#)[English](#)[Locations](#)[Support](#)[Informed Delivery](#)[Register / Sign In](#)

USPS Tracking®

[Tracking](#)[FAQs >](#)[Track Another Package +](#)

Tracking Number: US9514901185421

Status :

We have issues with your shipping address

USPS Allows you to Redeliver your package to your address in case of delivery failure or any other case. You can also track the package at any time, from shipment to delivery.

Status Not Available

Verify Address

First, we need to confirm your address is eligible for Informed Delivery.

Background - Meet the SSR team

Example Project - DNSTICR

Local Picture

Example Project - INFERMAL

Final Remarks

Overview of Brazil Phishing

Tracked Brands

Q All detected pages

Search

Search String

Countries

All Countries

Argentina | 1

Brazil | 29

Industry Verticals

All Verticals

Banking | 11

Consumer | 3

E-commerce | 1

Financial | 8

Food | 1

Gambling | 1































































Government | 1

Hospitality | 1

Retail | 2

Transportation | 1

25 of 30 shown, 130,446 suspicious scans detected

Brand Name	Hits	Last match	Whitelist	Country	Industry
 Serasa	447	2h ago	 2	 Brazil	Financial
 Viva Sorte	1,336	2h ago	 1	 Brazil	Gambling
 Banco Itaú	62,841	2h ago	 26	 Brazil	Banking
 Sicredi	107	9h ago	 1	 Brazil	Financial
 MercadoLibre	2,744	14h ago	 8	 Brazil	Consumer
 Magazine Luiza	13,471	3d ago	 1	 Brazil	Consumer
 Banco do Brasil	9,888	4d ago	 2  1	 Brazil	Banking
 Banco Bradesco	4,103	5d ago	 3	 Brazil	Banking
 Correios	703	9d ago	 1	 Brazil	Transportation
 Realize	4,052	14d ago	 1	 Brazil	Financial
 Hipercard	2,380	25d ago	 1	 Brazil	Banking
 Caixa	6,748	1mo ago	 1  1	 Brazil	Government
 Banco Inter	2,113	1mo ago	 2	 Brazil	Banking
 Growth Supplements	3	1mo ago	 1	 Brazil	Food
 Pagbank	125	2mo ago	 2	 Brazil	Financial
 Universo Online (UOL)	1,369	2mo ago	 1	 Brazil	Banking
 Rede	44	2mo ago	 1	 Brazil	Financial
 Omnibees	55	4mo ago	 1	 Brazil	Hospitality
 Banco Safra Limited	275	4mo ago	 2	 Brazil	Banking
 Sistema de Cooperativas de Crédito	1,530	5mo ago	 1	 Brazil	Financial

Data: urlscan.io (01/12/2025)

Headlines ...



WhatsApp compromise leads to Astaroth deployment

Another campaign targeting WhatsApp users in Brazil spreads like a worm and employs multiple payloads for credential theft, session hijacking, and persistence

Written by Colin Cowie

NOVEMBER 20, 2025

<https://news.sophos.com/en-us/2025/11/20/whatsapp-compromise-leads-to-astaroth-deployment/>

GASA Global Anti-Scam Alliance (GASA) · Nov 12 · 3 min read

New Report Reveals Brazilians Face 252 Scam Encounters Annually Despite High Confidence in Spotting Fraud



The Hague, Netherlands – 12 November , 2025 – The Global Anti-Scam Alliance (GASA) will release its State of Scam Brazil Report 2025 on November 13, revealing an alarming

<https://www.gasa.org/post/new-report-reveals-brazilians-face-252-scam-encounters-annually-despite-high-confidence-in-spotting>

Targeted campaigns ...

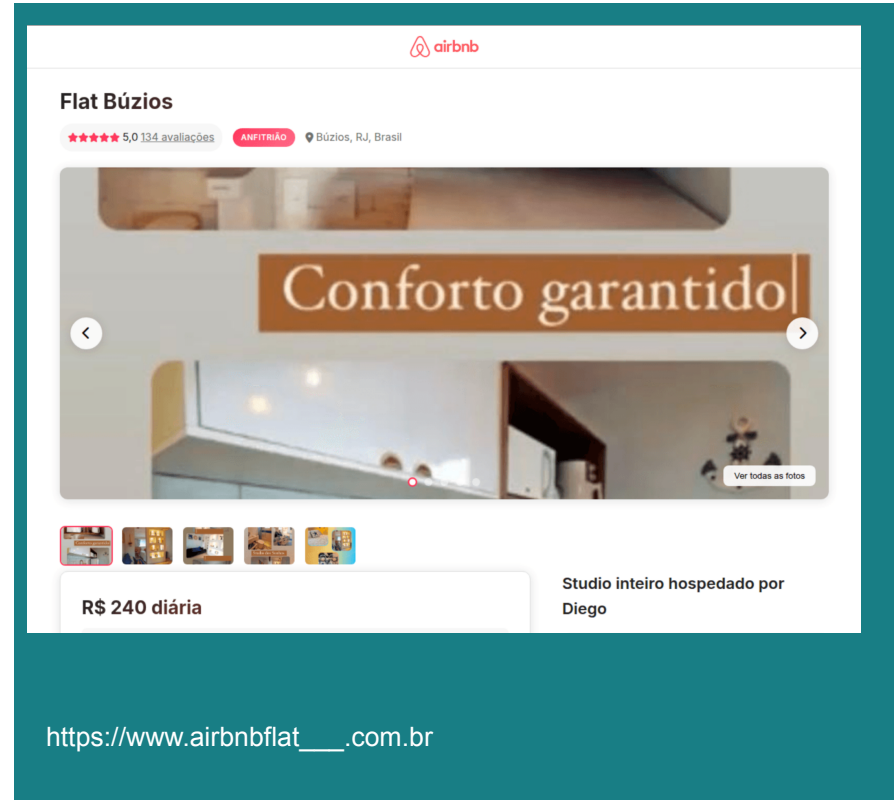
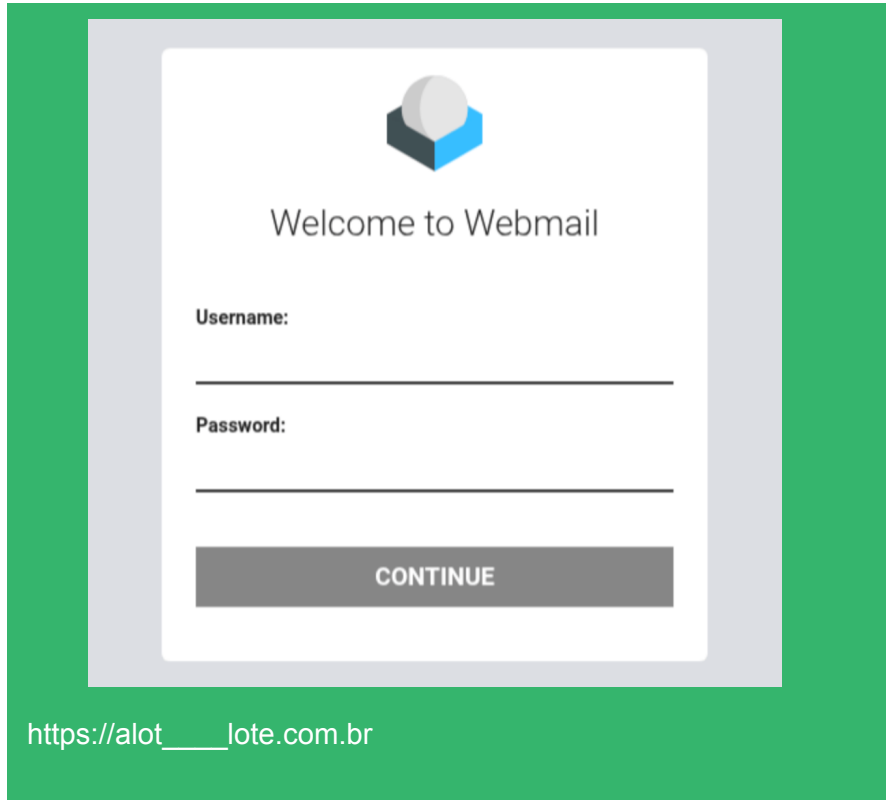


<https://cloud.google.com/blog/topics/threat-intelligence/cyber-threats-targeting-brazil>



<https://cyble.com/blog/relaynfc-nfc-relay-malware-targeting-brazil>

Use of .br ...



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Example Project - DNSTICR

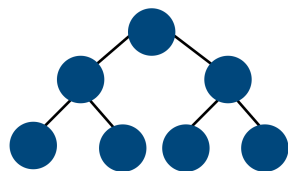
Local Picture

Example Project - INFERMAL

Final Remarks

INFERMAL Inferential Analysis of Maliciously Registered Domains

ICANN funded project, conducted by KOR Labs / Grenoble Alpes University



KOR Labs



Exposing the Roots of DNS Abuse: A Data-Driven Analysis of Key Factors Behind Phishing Domain Registrations

Yevheniya Nosyk, Maciej Korczyński,
Carlos Gañán, Sourena Maroofi, Jan
Bayer, Zul Odgerel, Samaneh
Tajalizadehkhoob, Andrzej Duda

CCS '25, October 13–17, 2025, Taipei, Taiwan
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3719027.3744869>

<https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/inferential-analysis-maliciously-registered-domains-infermal-2024-12-03-en>

Approach

Investigate domain abuse from the *attacker's* perspective

Identify factors driving malicious (phishing) domain registrations

73 features covering three factors:

Registration attributes

Free API
Payment methods
Pricing
Discounts
Free web hosting
Free DNS
Free email

Proactive verification

Validation of contact details (phone / email address)
String-based validation
Registration restrictions (e.g. ID required)

Reactive security practices

Malicious domain name uptimes

Driving factors (at registrar-TLD level)

Driver	Type	Correlation to abuse counts	Increase
Retail price	Numerical	Weak Positive	1\$↓ ⇒ 6.6%↑
Retail discount	Numerical	Positive	1\$↓ ⇒ 49%↑
Cryptocurrency accepted	Boolean	Positive	30%
API availability	Boolean	Strong Positive	401%

Driving factors (at registrar-TLD level)

Driver	Type	Correlation to abuse counts	Increase
Free DNS	Boolean	Positive	205%
Free Web Hosting	Boolean	Positive	88%
Restrictive registration policies	Boolean	Negative	(-) 63%
Validation of phone / email address	Boolean	Negative	(-) 70%
Shorter uptimes	Numerical	Negligible	~0%

Considerations

Investigate drivers from the *attacker's* perspective

Legitimate users will also favour some factors

Consider impact of changes to both parties
(bad actors adjust)

401% (API Availability)

Model looks at many factors at once. The figure doesn't exist in isolation, it holds all other factors constant. Changing other factors would change this figure.

Some variables are combined

e.g. payment methods into three:
cryptocurrency
bank transfer
digital wallets

Disclaimer

Results should be interpreted with caution and may or may not be generalized into actions by registrars or TLDs



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Local Picture

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Final Remarks

Final Remarks

Nothing is new

Bad actors have always changed tactics
AI won't change that

It might raise the lower end

Local picture not unusual

Metrics are key

Good metrics give valuable insight

Conversely, bad metrics can create false impressions

Thank you!



icann.org



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linkedin.com/company/icann



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